

Lemon Tree Hotels

India | Hotels | Company Update | Rating Downgrade



Restructuring unlikely to create value

15 January 2026

Lemon Tree Hotels (LEMONTRE IN) has announced a composite reorganization, wherein the group would be split into an asset-light, fee platform – Lemon Tree Hotels and an asset-heavy ownership platform – Fleur Hotels. As part of the transaction, Warburg Pincus has acquired APG's entire 41% stake in Fleur and committed up to INR 9.6bn of primary equity in Fleur to fund growth. The transaction is aimed at creating separate platforms for pure play asset light (LEMONTREE) and asset heavy growth-oriented (Fleur Hotels) companies. Fleur is expected to be listed within 12-15 months. While the restructuring has created separate platforms and provided an exit to APG, it does not create material value for LEMONTRE's shareholders. Post completion of the deal and listing of Fleur, LEMONTREE will get a holding company discount for its holding in Fleur. We have valued LEMONTREE on SoTP, factoring in the current restructuring and have lowered our TP to INR 157 (INR 210 earlier). We revise rating to **Accumulate** from Buy.

LEMONTRE emerges as pure-play, asset-light platform: Post-implementation, LTH will operate as a pure-play, debt-free, asset-light hotel management and brand platform, retaining its brand, management, loyalty program and distribution. The fee-based model will deliver ~70%+ EBITDA margin, with third-party pipeline exceeding ~9,400 rooms, positioning LTH as a high-growth, high-RoCE platform. While reported revenues will reduce following asset transfers, the proportion of management fees will rise, EBITDA margin will expand, and depreciation and interest costs will decline. LTH's shareholding structure will be unchanged.

Fleur's portfolio post-implementation of scheme: Fleur Hotels will own/lease 39 operational hotels (5,556 rooms) and two under-construction hotels (256 rooms) across 21 locations, positioning it as the largest hospitality asset owner among listed peers by room count. Its owned asset business grew at a CAGR of 26% while maintaining healthy margins of ~43-44% in FY23-25. Fleur will see higher revenue, increased cost, depreciation, and interest post-transfer of owned hotels. The platform benefits from in-house development capabilities and a strategic partnership with Warburg Pincus, enabling the acquisition and development of a significant hotel pipeline. Post-scheme, LEMONTRE shareholders will hold 73.99% of Fleur (32.96% directly, 41.03% indirectly via LTH), Warburg Pincus 26.01%, APG 4.94%, promoters 7.34%, and public shareholders 20.68%, with total shares increasing from 97.8mn to 154.6mn. Fleur will be separately listed on the stock exchanges.

Revise to Accumulate with a lower TP of INR 157: We have not factored in the impact of LEMONTRE's restructuring in our financials due to inadequate financial data. In addition, we are lowering our financials projections for LEMONTRE to factor in the impact of gratuity provisions, the negative impact of GST and realignment of growth assumptions. Hence, we lower our topline, EBITDA and APAT estimates by 4%, 11% and 18% for FY27E and by 6%, 13% and 19% for FY28E respectively. So, we revise LEMONTRE to **Accumulate** from Buy with a lower TP of INR 157 based on SoTP (Exhibit 1).

Rating: **Accumulate**

Target Price: **INR 157**

Upside: **5%**

CMP: **INR 149**

As on 14 January 2026

Key data

Bloomberg	LEMONTRE IN
Reuters Code	LEMO.NS
Shares outstanding (mn)	792
Market cap (INR bn/USD mn)	118/1,311
EV (INR bn/USD mn)	144/1,596
ADTV 3M (INR mn/USD mn)	441/5
52 week high/low	181/111
Free float (%)	63

Note: as on 14 January 2026; Source: Bloomberg

Price chart



Source: Bloomberg

	Q3 FY25	Q4 FY25	Q1 FY26	Q2 FY26
Shareholding (%)				
Promoter	22.8	22.5	22.3	22.3
% Pledge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FII	35.1	36.0	21.3	21.5
DII	20.8	19.7	20.0	19.7
Others	21.3	21.8	36.4	36.5

Source: BSE

Price performance (%)	3M	6M	12M
Nifty	0.3	1.8	10.1
Lemon Tree Hotels	(8.3)	(2.8)	5.7
NSE Mid-cap	0.2	0.7	9.3
NSE Small-cap	(4.9)	(9.5)	(2.5)

Source: Bloomberg

Key Financials

YE March (INR mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue (INR mn)	10,711	12,861	14,256	16,066	17,606
YoY (%)	16.9	21.2	8.2	18.0	13.7
EBITDA (INR mn)	5,232	6,341	6,862	8,095	9,208
EBITDA margin (%)	48.8	49.3	48.1	50.4	52.3
Adj PAT (INR mn)	1,485	1,968	2,322	3,212	4,010
YoY (%)	29.6	32.5	18.0	38.3	24.8
Fully DEPS (INR)	1.9	2.5	2.9	4.1	5.1
RoE (%)	10.0	11.8	11.8	13.4	13.7
RoCE (%)	12.5	14.3	15.4	17.7	18.9
P/E (x)	79.7	60.1	51.0	36.8	29.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	27.5	22.7	21.0	17.8	15.7

Note: Pricing as on 14 January 2026; Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Prashant Biyani

Fertilizers & Agricultural Chemicals,
Hotels, Sugar
+91 22 6164 8581
prashant.biyani@elaracapital.com

Associates
Yashi Jain
yashi.jain@elaracapital.com



Financials (YE March)

Income Statement (INR mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total Revenue	10,711	12,861	14,256	16,066	17,606
Gross Profit	10,083	12,099	13,404	15,087	16,524
EBITDA	5,232	6,341	6,862	8,095	9,208
EBIT	4,111	4,948	5,443	6,622	7,680
Interest expense	2,085	2,112	1,807	1,545	1,315
Other income	125	129	139	150	163
Exceptional/ Extra-ordinary items	-	-	-	-	-
PBT	2,151	2,965	3,776	5,227	6,528
Tax	341	529	954	1,320	1,648
Minority interest/Associates income	(325)	(468)	(500)	(695)	(870)
Reported PAT	1,485	1,968	2,322	3,212	4,010
Adjusted PAT	1,485	1,968	2,322	3,212	4,010
Balance Sheet (INR mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Shareholders' Equity	9,669	11,635	14,801	18,724	23,776
Minority Interest	5,795	6,261	6,771	7,476	8,356
Trade Payables	859	616	781	880	965
Provisions & Other Current Liabilities	608	773	855	958	1,045
Total Borrowings	18,891	16,986	14,434	12,434	10,434
Other long term liabilities	4,508	4,546	4,669	4,718	4,762
Total liabilities & equity	40,330	40,818	42,312	45,190	49,338
Net Fixed Assets	35,298	34,731	35,408	35,934	36,207
Goodwill	951	951	951	951	951
Intangible assets	400	449	165	165	165
Business Investments / other NC assets	1,628	1,753	3,025	3,815	4,515
Cash, Bank Balances & treasury investments	618	1,192	788	2,104	4,658
Inventories	138	138	195	220	241
Sundry Debtors	715	786	898	1,012	1,109
Other Current Assets	582	817	881	989	1,492
Total Assets	40,330	40,818	42,312	45,190	49,338
Cash Flow Statement (INR mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cashflow from Operations	4,650	5,416	5,852	6,710	7,506
Capital expenditure	(3,305)	(932)	(2,046)	(2,000)	(1,800)
Acquisitions / divestitures	-	(58)	-	-	-
Other Business cashflow	(660)	(285)	139	150	163
Free Cash Flow	685	4,141	3,945	4,860	5,869
Cashflow from Financing	(351)	(3,567)	(4,349)	(3,545)	(3,315)
Net Change in Cash / treasury investments	334	574	(404)	1,315	2,554
Key assumptions & Ratios	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Dividend per share (INR)	-	-	-	-	-
Book value per share (INR)	12.2	14.7	18.7	23.7	30.0
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	12.5	14.3	15.4	17.7	18.9
ROIC (Pre-tax) (%)	12.6	14.7	15.8	18.5	20.6
ROE (%)	10.0	11.8	11.8	13.4	13.7
Asset Turnover (x)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Net Debt to Equity (x)	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2
Net Debt to EBITDA (x)	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.6
Interest cover (x) (EBITDA/ int exp)	2.5	3.0	3.8	5.2	7.0
Total Working capital days (WC/rev)	22.0	47.9	30.3	59.9	119.0
Valuation	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
P/E (x)	79.7	60.1	51.0	36.8	29.5
P/Sales (x)	11.1	9.2	8.3	7.4	6.7
EV/ EBITDA (x)	27.5	22.7	21.0	17.8	15.7
EV/ OCF (x)	31.0	26.6	24.6	21.5	19.2
FCF Yield	0.5	2.9	2.7	3.4	4.1
Price to BV (x)	12.2	10.2	8.0	6.3	5.0
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Pricing as on 14 January 2026; Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Strategic split: Management versus ownership platforms

The transaction will be implemented through a composite scheme of arrangement. Under Part A, LTH will transfer 359 operational keys across four hotels to Fleur in exchange for 5.8mn shares. Part B involves the transfer of 1,204 operational keys across 11 hotels, along with the under-construction Aurika, Shillong (165 keys) and Aurika, Shimla (91 keys), with LTH shareholders receiving 50.9mn Fleur shares. On completion, LTH shareholders will directly and indirectly own 73.99% of Fleur (32.96% directly and 41.03% via LTH).

Warburg Pincus backs Fleur's expansion

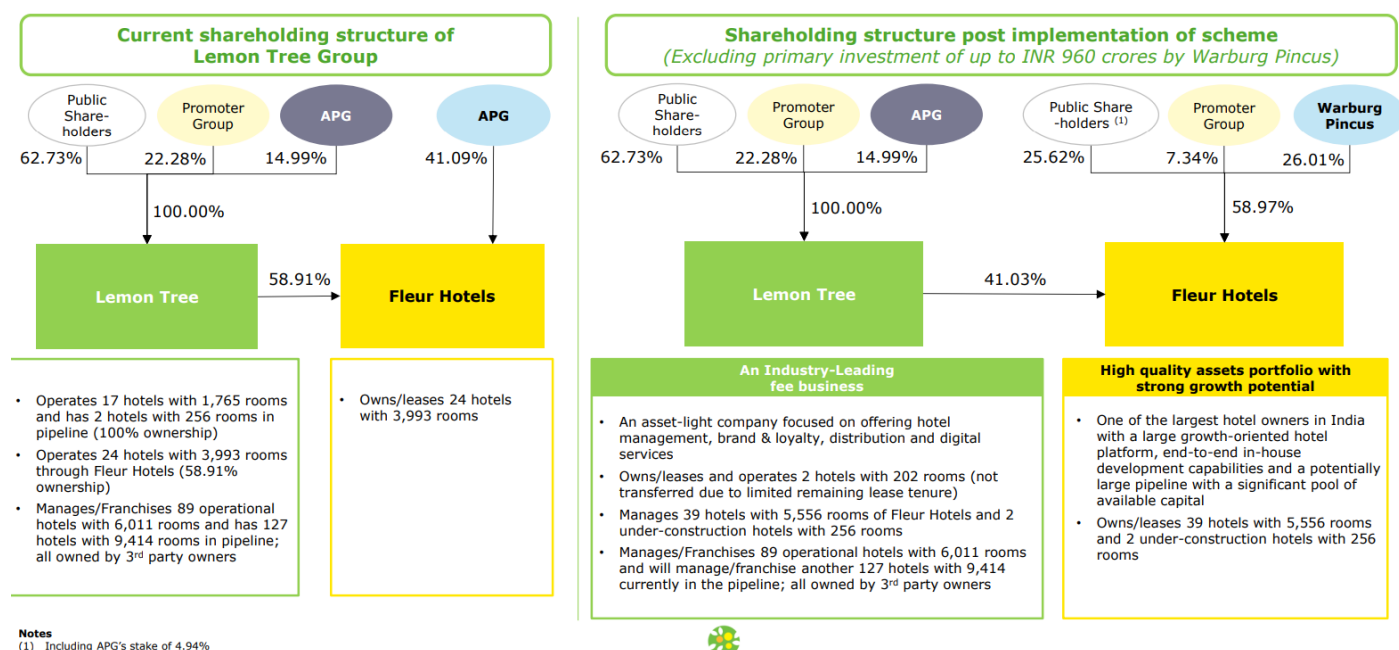
Warburg Pincus, through Coastal Cedar Investments BV, will acquire APG's entire 41.09% stake in Fleur Hotels and commit up to INR 9.6bn of primary equity, to be infused in tranches to support future growth. This marks Warburg Pincus' re-entry into LEMONTRE, following its 2006 investment in the company. The capital infusion will provide Fleur with the financial flexibility to acquire, develop, and expand its hotel ownership and leasing platform, enabling faster scaling and deployment of its pipeline. The transaction is part of a composite scheme of arrangement, under which 15 operational LEMONTRE hotels (1,563 rooms), two under-construction Aurika hotels in Shimla (91 keys) and Shillong (165 rooms), and the entire hotel development team and capability will be transferred to Fleur.

Exhibit 1: Valuation

Particulars (INR mn)	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Topline from owned hotels in standalone entity	580	609	639
Management fees from third party (A)	803	1,083	1,279
Management fees from Fleur (B)	1,177	1,236	1,319
Total management fees (C= A+B)	1,980	2,318	2,597
Implied EBITDA From owned hotels	319	335	352
Implied EBITDA from managed hotels	1,584	1,855	2,078
Implied PAT from owned hotels	128	134	141
Implied PAT from management fee business	1,188	1,391	1,558
Indicative m. cap from owned hotels (D)	3,827	4,018	4,219
Indicative m. cap from management fee business (E)	59,403	69,547	77,924
Fleur Hotels EBITDA	5,440	5,801	6,330
Fleur Hotels EV @ 18x multiple (F)	97,917	104,420	113,942
Fleur Hotels: Debt (G)	16,000	16,000	16,000
Indicative m. cap of Fleur Hotels (H=I-J)	81,917	88,420	97,942
Direct value of LEMONTRE in Fleur @41.03%	33,611	36,279	40,186
Value after adjusting 20% holding company discount on above (K)	26,889	29,023	32,149
Indirect value of LEMONTRE in Fleur @25.62% (L)	8,611	9,295	10,296
SoTP of LEMONTREE (D+E+J+L)	98,729	111,883	124,587
O/S shares of LEMONTREE	791.6	791.6	791.6
Target price (INR)			157

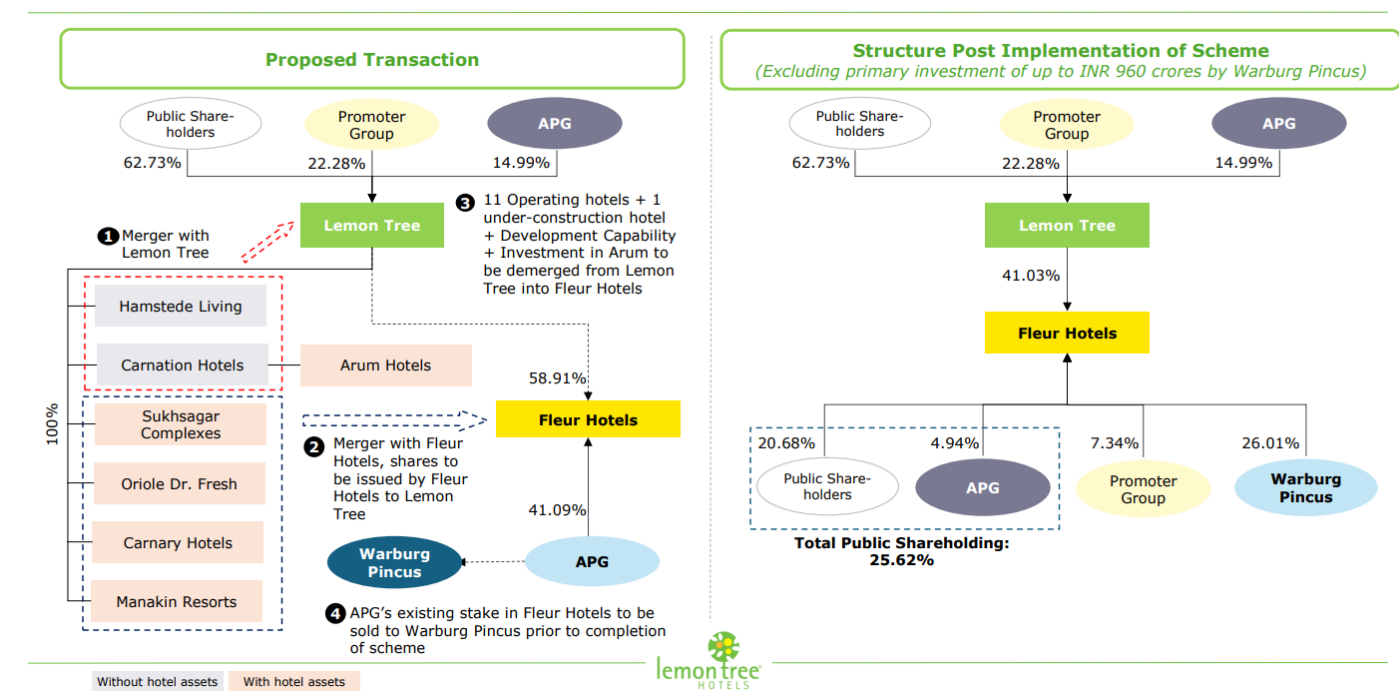
Source: Elara Securities Estimate

Exhibit 2: Pre and post shareholding structure of the scheme



Source: Company. Elara securities Research

Exhibit 3: Transaction structure of the proposed demerger



Source: Company. Elara Securities Research

Exhibit 4: Proforma management fees for standalone LEMONTREE

Particulars (INR mn)	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total management fees	1,980	2,318	2,597
Management fees from third party	803	1,083	1,279
Management fees from Fleur	1,177	1,236	1,319

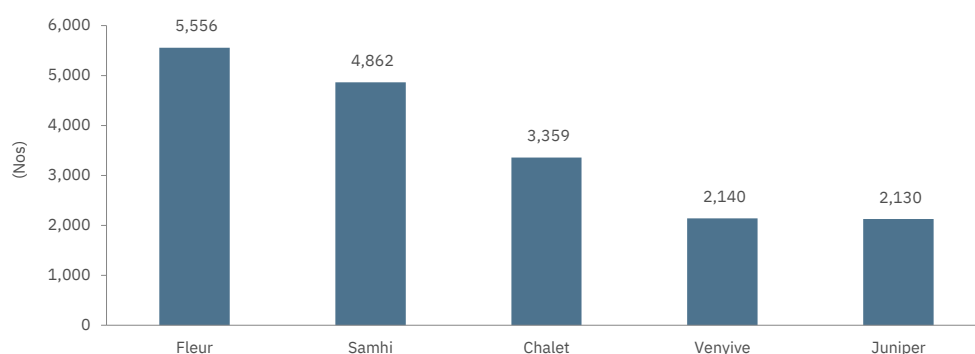
Source: Elara Securities Estimate

Exhibit 5: Fleur Hotels – Indicative proforma

Particulars (INR mn)	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	8,100	9,910	11,890	13,077	13,730	14,653
YoY (%)		22.3	20.0	10.0	5.0	6.7
EBITDA	3,590	4,230	5,090	5,440	5,801	6,330
YoY (%)		17.8	20.3	6.9	6.6	9.1
EBITDA margin (%)	44.3	42.7	42.8	41.6	42.3	43.2

Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Exhibit 6: Fleur Hotels would have the largest owned portfolio of rooms among all asset owners



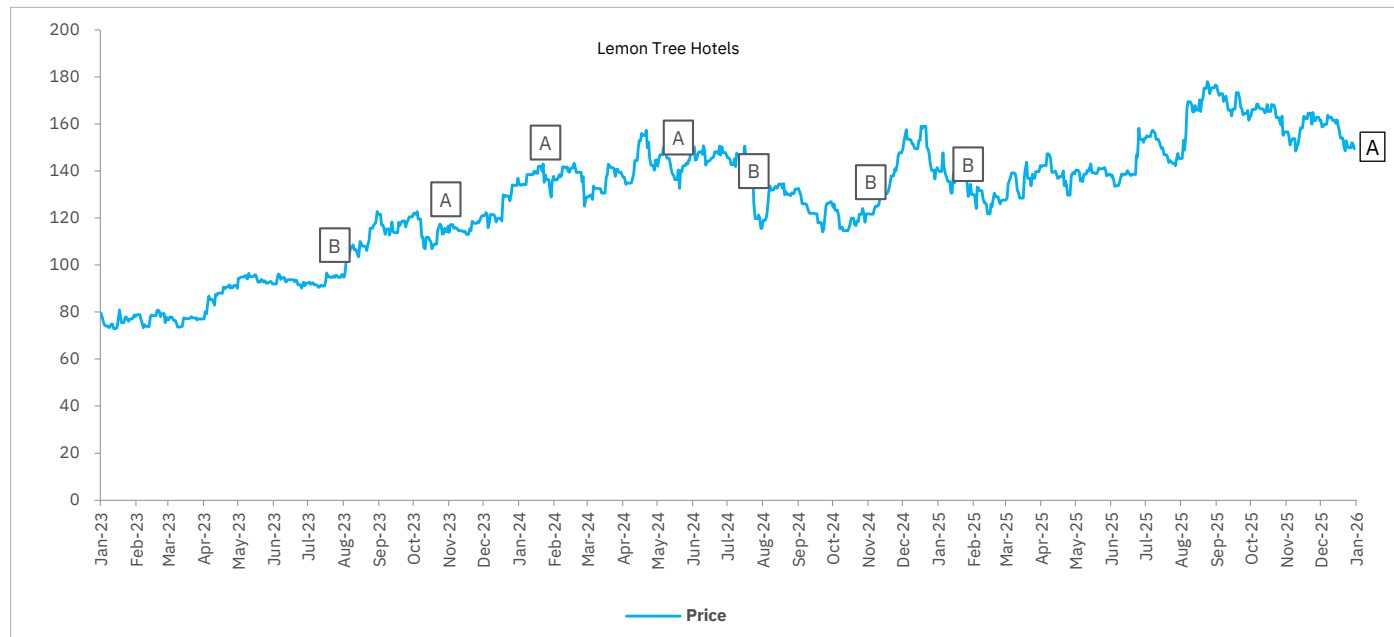
Source: Company, Elara Securities Research

Exhibit 7: Change in estimates

(INR Mn)	Old estimates			Revised estimates			Change (%)		
	FY26E	FY27E	FY28	FY26E	FY27E	FY28	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net sales	14,872	16,763	18,747	14,256	16,066	17,606	(4.1)	(4.2)	(6.1)
EBITDA	7,632	9,071	10,588	6,862	8,095	9,208	(10.1)	(10.8)	(13.0)
EBITDA margin (%)	51.3	54.1	56.5	48.1	50.4	52.3	(6.2)	(6.9)	(7.4)
Adjusted PAT	2,847	3,917	4,962	2,322	3,212	4,010	(18.4)	(18.0)	(19.2)
EPS (INR)	3.6	4.9	6.3	2.9	4.1	5.1	(17.8)	(17.2)	(19.6)
Target Price (INR)	185			157			(14.9)		
Rating	Buy			Accumulate					

Source: Elara Securities Estimate

Coverage History



Date	Rating	Target Price (INR)	Closing Price (INR)
08-Aug-2023	Buy	114	95
13-Nov-2023	Accumulate	121	114
08-Feb-2024	Accumulate	154	138
03-Jun-2024	Accumulate	160	140
08-Aug-2024	Buy	160	126
18-Nov-2024	Buy	152	122
11-Feb-2025	Buy	185	146
14-Jan-2026	Accumulate	157	149

Guide to Research Rating

BUY (B)	Absolute Return >+20%
ACCUMULATE (A)	Absolute Return +5% to +20%
REDUCE (R)	Absolute Return -5% to +5%
SELL (S)	Absolute Return < -5%

Disclosures & Confidentiality for non U.S. Investors

The Note is based on our estimates and is being provided to you (herein referred to as the "Recipient") only for information purposes. The sole purpose of this Note is to provide preliminary information on the business activities of the company and the projected financial statements in order to assist the recipient in understanding / evaluating the Proposal. Nothing in this document should be construed as an advice to buy or sell or solicitation to buy or sell the securities of companies referred to in this document. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved) and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. Nevertheless, Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates is committed to provide independent and transparent recommendation to its client and would be happy to provide any information in response to specific client queries. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates have not independently verified all the information given in this Note and expressly disclaim all liability for any errors and/or omissions, representations or warranties, expressed or implied as contained in this Note. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for or solicit investment banking or other business from any company referred to in this Note. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. This Note is strictly confidential and is being furnished to you solely for your information. This Note should not be reproduced or redistributed or passed on directly or indirectly in any form to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This Note is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdiction. The distribution of this document in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons in whose possession this document comes, should inform themselves about and observe, any such restrictions. Upon request, the Recipient will promptly return all material received from the company and/or the Advisors without retaining any copies thereof. The Information given in this document is as of the date of this report and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with this information. This Information is subject to change without any prior notice. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as may be required from time to time. However, Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Neither Elara Securities (India) Private Limited nor any of its affiliates, group companies, directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct, indirect, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. This Note should not be deemed an indication of the state of affairs of the company nor shall it constitute an indication that there has been no change in the business or state of affairs of the company since the date of publication of this Note. The disclosures of interest statements incorporated in this document are provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their family members from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Any clarifications / queries on the proposal as well as any future communication regarding the proposal should be addressed to Elara Securities (India) Private Limited. It is important to note that any dispute with respect to this research report, would not have access to stock exchange investor redressal forum or arbitration mechanism.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited was incorporated in July 2007 as a subsidiary of Elara Capital (India) Private Limited.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is a SEBI registered Stock Broker in the Capital Market and Futures & Options Segments of National Stock Exchange of India Limited [NSE] and BSE Limited [BSE] and a Depository Participant registered with Central Depository Services (India) Limited [CDSL].

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited's business, amongst other things, is to undertake all associated activities relating to its broking business.

The activities of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited were neither suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it is registered in last five years. However, during the routine course of inspection and based on observations, the exchanges have issued advise letters or levied minor penalties on Elara Securities (India) Private Limited for minor operational deviations in certain cases. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has the certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited offers research services primarily to institutional investors and their employees, directors, fund managers, advisors who are registered or proposed to be registered.

Details of Associates of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited are available on group company website www.elaracapital.com

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is maintaining arms-length relationship with its associate entities.

Research Analyst or his/her relative(s) may have financial interest in the subject company. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited does not have any financial interest in the subject company, whereas its associate entities may have financial interest. Research Analyst or his/her relative does not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited does not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. Associate entities of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. Research Analyst or his/her relative or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associate entities does not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the Research Report.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools may have been used only for compilation or collating publicly available research data or internally generated research data during the information gathering and/or summarizing the final report.

Research Analyst or his/her relative(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited have not received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Associate entities of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited may have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associate entities have not managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months. Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associates have not received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months. Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associate entities may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company or third party in connection with the Research Report in the past twelve months.

Disclaimer & Standard warning

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Disclaimer for non U.S. Investors

The information contained in this note is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

Disclosures for U.S. Investors

Rule 15a6 Disclosure: This research report ("Report") was prepared, approved, published, and distributed by Elara Securities (India) Private Limited a company located outside of the United States (the "Foreign Counterparty"). Avior Capital Markets US LLC ("Avior US"), a US registered broker-dealer, distributes this Report in the US on behalf of the Foreign Counterparty. Only major U.S. institutional investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act")) may receive this Report under the exemption in Rule 15a-6. A US institutional investor must effect any transaction in the securities described in this Report through Avior US.

Neither the Report nor any analyst who prepared or approved the Report is subject to US legal requirements or the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") or other US regulatory requirements concerning research reports or research analysts. The Foreign Counterparty is not a registered broker-dealer under the Exchange Act nor is it a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., or any other US self-regulatory organisation.

Disclosures on Subject Companies: Analysts of the Foreign Counterparty produced this material solely for informational purposes and the use of the intended recipient. No person may reproduce, this Report under any circumstances. No person may copy or make this Report available to any other person other than the intended recipient.

Avior US distributes this Report in the United States of America. The Foreign Counterparty distributes this Report elsewhere in the world. This document is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior US, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates obtained the information contained herein from published information and other sources, which Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates reasonably consider to be reliable.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty accept no liability or responsibility whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of any such information. All estimates, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained herein are valid as of the date of this document. Avior US assumes responsibility for the Report content with regards to research distributed in the US.

Neither Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty has managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 months, have not received compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the past 12 months and do not expect to receive and does not intend to seek compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the next three months. Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty have not owned any class of equity securities of the subject company. There are no other actual, material conflicts of interest of Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty at the time of the publication of this Report. As of the publication of this Report, Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty makes a market in the subject securities.

Avior US and its affiliates, to the fullest extent permissible by law, accept no liability of any nature whatsoever for any claims, damages or losses arising from, or in connection with, the contents of this Report or the use, reliance, publication, distribution, dissemination, disclosure, alteration or reproduction of this Report, or any views or recommendations recorded therein.

Participants in foreign exchange transactions may incur risks arising from several factors, including the following: (i) exchange rates can be volatile and are subject to large fluctuations; (ii) the value of currencies may be affected by numerous market factors, including world and national economic, political and regulatory events, events in equity and debt markets and changes in interest rates; and (iii) currencies may be subject to devaluation or government imposed exchange controls which could affect the value of the currency. Investors in securities such as ADRs, whose values are affected by the currency of an underlying security, effectively assume currency risk.

Subject to the applicable laws, all transactions should be executed through Avior US. Aside from within this Report, important conflict disclosures can also be found at <https://aviorcapital.us/us-regulatory-disclosures/and> Investors are strongly encouraged to review this information before investing.

Additional Disclaimer for UK Investors

Note that Elara Securities (India) Private Limited ("Foreign Counterparty") has concluded a MiFID II research intermediary agreement with Avior Capital Markets International Limited ("Avior UK"), regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), pursuant to which Avior UK distributes the Foreign Counterparty's research in the UK, in return for which the Foreign Counterparty pays Avior UK a percentage of the income received in relation to such research. This research report including any recommendations recorded therein ("Report") have been prepared by the Foreign Counterparty, and not by Avior UK.

The Report: (a) has been objectively prepared from public sources which are believed to be reliable and therefore constitutes independent investment research and is presented as such; and (b) may only be distributed to, and relied on by, qualifying investors, who are permitted to receive same in the UK.

Securities, money market instruments, strategies, financial or investment instruments mentioned in this Report may not be suitable for all investors. The information and opinions provided in this Report do not constitute a personal recommendation/investment advice and take no account of the investor's individual circumstances. Investors should consider this Report as only a single factor in making any investment decisions and, if appropriate, should seek advice from an investment advisor. This Report is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior UK, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Save as disclosed otherwise, the Foreign Counterparty's relationship with Avior UK is not reasonably expected to impair the objective presentation of the recommendations in the Report, including any interests or conflicts of interest concerning any financial instruments or the issuers to which the recommendations, directly or indirectly, relate. The Report is deemed to be first disseminated at the date and time recorded on the relevant distribution platform, data network or email (as applicable), and which information is available on request. A list of the Foreign Counterparty's research reports disseminated in the UK over the past 12 months is also available on request.

Avior UK does not assume any responsibility or liability of any nature whatsoever arising from or in connection with the content, use, reliance or dissemination of the Report or any recommendation in respect thereof and disclaims any such liability.

Certification by Each of the Authors of this Report

The analyst(s) (singular includes plural) ("Analyst") certifies that the views expressed in this Report are an accurate representation of the Analyst's personal opinions on the stock or sector as covered and reported on by the Analyst hereinabove. The Analyst furthermore certifies that no part of the Analyst's compensation was, is, or will be related, directly or indirectly, to the specific recommendations or views as expressed in this document. The Analyst is principally responsible for the preparation of this Report and does not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this Report. The Analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company in the last 12-month period ending on the last day of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Report.

Analyst Certification: In connection with the companies or securities that; each analyst identified in this Report certifies that: The views expressed on the subject companies and securities in this Report reflect their personal views. No part of his or her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly dependent on the specific recommendations or views expressed in this Report.

Note that:

- (i) The Foreign Counterparty is the employer of the research analyst(s) responsible for the content of this Report, and
- (ii) Research analysts preparing this Report are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons of any US regulated broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a US broker-dealer and are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with US rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Avior Capital Markets US, LLC is a FINRA registered broker-dealer (CRD # 172595) formed for that purpose in the State of Delaware with its principal office at 45 Rockefeller Plaza, Suite 2335, New York, New York 10111.

Avior Capital Markets International Limited is regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), with its principal office at 10 South Street, Elgin, Scotland IV30 1LE.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is a SEBI-registered Research Analyst (Regn. No.: INH000000933), Stock Broker (Regn. No.: INZ000238236) and Depository Participant (Regn. No.: IN-DP-370-2018). Its registered address is One International Center, Tower 3, 21st Floor, Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road (West) Mumbai – 400 013, India

India

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited
One International Center, Tower 3,
21st Floor, Senapati Bapat Marg,
Elphinstone Road (West)
Mumbai – 400 013, India
Tel : +91 22 6164 8500

Europe

Elara Capital Plc.
6th Floor, The Grove,
248A Marylebone Road,
London, NW1 6JZ,
United Kingdom
Tel : +44 20 7486 9733

USA

Elara Securities Inc.
230 Park Avenue, Suite 2415,
New York, NY 10169, USA
Tel: +1 212 430 5870
Fax: +1 212 208 2501

Asia / Pacific

Elara Capital (Asia) Pte.Ltd.
One Marina Boulevard,
Level 20,
Singapore 018989
Tel : +65 6978 4047



Managing Director

Harendra Kumar | harendra.kumar@elaracapital.com | +91 22 6164 8571



Head of Research

Dr Bino Pathiparampil | bino.pathiparampil@elaracapital.com | +91 22 6164 8572

Sales Team



India

Hitesh Danak - hitesh.danak@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8543
Ashok Agarwal - ashok.agarwal@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8558
Himani Sanghavi - himani.sanghavi@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8586



India, APAC & Australia

Sudhanshu Rajpal - sudhanshu.rajpal@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8508
Joshua Saldanha - joshua.saldanha@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8541
Shraddha Shrikhande - shraddha.shrikhande@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8567
Suyash Maheshwari - suyash.maheshwari@elaracapital.com - +91 22 4204 8698



India & UK

Prashin Lalvani - prashin.lalvani@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8544



India & US

Karan Rathod - karan.rathod@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8570



Corporate Access, Conference & Events

Anita Nazareth - anita.nazareth@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8520
Tina D'souza - tina.dsouza@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8595

By clicking this link, you acknowledge and agree to the [Terms and Conditions of Research Services](#).

Access our reports on Bloomberg: Type **RESP ESEC <GO>**

Also available on **Thomson & Reuters**

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited

Registered Office Address: One International Center, Tower 3, 21st Floor, Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road (West) Mumbai – 400 013, India Tel : +91 22 6164 8500
CIN: U74992MH2007PTC172297 | SEBI Research Analyst Registration No.: INH000000933
Member of BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited | SEBI REGN. NO.: INZ000238236
Member of Central Depository Services (India) Limited | SEBI REGN. NO.: IN-DP-370-2018
Investor Grievance Email ID: investor.grievances@elaracapital.com - Tel. +91 22 6164 8509
Compliance Officer: Mr. Anand Rao - Email ID: anand.rao@elaracapital.com - Tel. +91 22 6164 8509